House Bill 132

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By: Representatives Hawkins of the 27<sup>th</sup>, Rogers of the 29<sup>th</sup>, Watson of the 166<sup>th</sup>, Channell of the 120<sup>th</sup>, Lindsey of the 54<sup>th</sup>, and others

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

- 1 To amend Chapter 4 of Title 26 and Chapter 11 of Title 43 of the Official Code of Georgia
- 2 Annotated, relating to pharmacists and pharmacies and dentists, dental hygienists, and dental
- 3 assistants, respectively, so as to provide that the Georgia State Board of Pharmacy and the
- 4 Georgia Board of Dentistry are transferred from being administratively attached from the
- 5 Secretary of State to the Department of Community Health; to provide for the powers and
- 6 duties of each board; to authorize each board to employ an executive director; to provide for
- 7 the powers and duties of such executive directors; to provide for additional powers of the
- 8 Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency; to provide for a census of dentists and dental
- 9 hygienists; to revise provisions relating to qualifications of applicants to practice dentistry;
- 10 to provide for notice of felonies by licensees; to revise provisions for purposes of conformity;
- 11 to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

13 **PART I**14 **SECTION 1-1.** 

- 15 Chapter 4 of Title 26 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to pharmacists and
- 16 pharmacies, is amended in Code Section 26-4-5, relating to definitions, by revising paragraph
- 17 (11.1) and by adding new paragraphs to read as follows:
- 18 "(3.1) 'Cognizant member' means that member of the Georgia State Board of Pharmacy
- who is charged with conducting investigative interviews relating to investigations
- 20 <u>involving licensees, registrants, and permit holders."</u>
- 21 "(11.1) 'Division director' means the division director of the professional licensing boards
- division, as provided in Chapter 1 of Title 43."
- 23 "(15.1) 'Executive director' means the executive director appointed by the Georgia State
- Board of Pharmacy pursuant to Code Section 26-4-20."

25 **SECTION 1-2.** 

26 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-20, relating to the

- 27 continuation of the State Board of Pharmacy and enforcement of provisions of chapter vested
- 28 in board, as follows:
- 29 "26-4-20.
- 30 (a) The Georgia State Board of Pharmacy existing immediately preceding July 1, <del>1998</del>
- 31 <u>2013</u>, is continued in existence, and members serving on the board immediately preceding
- 32 that date shall continue to serve out their terms of office and until their respective
- 33 successors are appointed and qualified.
- 34 (b) The responsibility for enforcement of the provisions of this chapter shall be vested in
- 35 the Georgia State Board of Pharmacy. The board shall have all of the duties, powers, and
- authority specifically granted by or necessary for the enforcement of this chapter, as well
- as such other duties, powers, and authority as it may be granted from time to time by
- applicable law.
- 39 (c) On and after July 1, 2013, the board shall not be under the jurisdiction of the Secretary
- 40 of State but shall be an independent state agency attached to the Department of Community
- 41 <u>Health for administrative purposes only, as provided in Code Section 50-4-3, except that</u>
- 42 <u>such department shall prepare and submit the budget for the board. The board shall have</u>
- 43 with respect to all matters within the jurisdiction of the board as provided under this
- 44 <u>chapter the powers, duties, and functions of professional licensing boards as provided in</u>
- 45 <u>Chapter 1 of Title 43.</u>
- 46 (d) The board shall appoint and fix the compensation of an executive director of such
- 47 <u>board who shall serve at the pleasure of the board.</u>
- 48 (e) The venue of any action involving members of the board shall be the county in which
- 49 <u>is found the primary office of the board.</u> The executive director of the board shall not be
- 50 considered a member of the board in determining the venue of any such action, and no
- 51 court shall have jurisdiction over any such action solely by virtue of the executive director
- 52 <u>residing or maintaining a residence within its jurisdiction.</u>"

53 **SECTION 1-3.** 

- 54 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 26-4-21, relating to eligibility requirements
- for board members, by revising subsection (c) as follows:
- 56 "(c) Appointees to the board shall immediately after their appointment take and subscribe
- to an oath or affirmation before a qualified officer that they will faithfully and impartially
- perform the duties of the office, which and the oath shall be filed with the Secretary of
- 59 State Office of the Governor, whereupon the Secretary of State Office of the Governor
- shall issue to each appointee a certificate of appointment."

**SECTION 1-4.** 

Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 26-4-22, relating to the number and terms

- of members, appointment, and vacancies, by revising subsection (a) as follows:
- 64 "(a) The board shall consist of seven members possessing the qualification specified in
- subsection (a) of Code Section 26-4-21 and one additional member possessing the
- qualifications specified in subsection (b) of Code Section 26-4-21 who shall be appointed
- by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a term of five years or until their
- successors are appointed and qualified. Pharmacist members shall represent a diversity of
- 69 practice settings and geographic dispersion of practitioners across the this state."

70 **SECTION 1-5.** 

- 71 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-23, relating to removal of
- 72 board members, as follows:
- 73 "26-4-23.
- Any member who has failed to attend three consecutive regular monthly meetings of the
- board for any reason other than illness of such member shall be subject to removal by the
- Governor upon request of the board. The president of the board shall notify the Governor
- in writing when any such member has failed to attend three consecutive regular monthly
- meetings. Any member of the board may be removed by the Governor <u>in the same manner</u>
- as provided in Code Section 43-1-17."

**SECTION 1-6.** 

- 81 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-24, relating to meetings and
- 82 organization, appeals, and serving of notices and legal process, as follows:
- 83 "26-4-24.
- The board shall meet at least annually to organize and elect a president and a vice-president
- 85 <u>vice president</u> from its members. The division director shall be the secretary of the board
- and shall have all the power, duties, and authority with reference to such board as shall be
- 87 prescribed by Chapter 1 of Title 43 and shall perform such other duties as may be
- 88 prescribed by the board. The vice president shall serve as the cognizant member of the
- 89 <u>board.</u> All appeals from the decision of the board, all documents or applications required
- by law to be filed with the board, and any notice or legal process to be served upon the
- board may be filed with or served upon the division director executive director at his or her
- office in the county of domicile of the professional licensing boards division board."

93 **SECTION 1-7.** 

94 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-25, relating to compensation of board members, as follows:

- 96 "26-4-25.
- 97 Each member of the board shall be reimbursed as provided for in subsection (f) of Code 98 Section 43-1-2 may receive the expense allowance as provided by subsection (b) of Code Section 45-7-21 and the same mileage allowance for the use of a personal car as that 99 100 received by other state officials and employees or a travel allowance of actual 101 transportation costs if traveling by public carrier within this state. Each board member shall also be reimbursed for any conference or meeting registration fee incurred in the 102 performance of his or her duties as a board member. For each day's service outside of this 103 104 state as a board member, such member shall receive actual expenses as an expense allowance as well as the mileage allowance for the use of a personal car equal to that 105 106 received by other state officials and employees or a travel allowance of actual
- 107 <u>transportation costs if traveling by public carrier or by rental motor vehicle. Expense</u>

vouchers submitted by board members shall be subject to approval of the president and

executive director. Out-of-state travel by board members shall be approved by the board

president and the executive director."

## 111 **SECTION 1-8.**

- Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-26, relating to meetings,
- 113 notice, quorum, and open meetings, as follows:
- 114 "26-4-26.
- (a) The To transact its business, the board shall meet on a regular basis to transact its
- business hold regular meetings at least once each month unless, in the discretion of the
- president, it is deemed unnecessary for a particular month. The board shall meet at such
- additional times as it may determine. Such additional meetings may be called by the
- president of the board or by at least two-thirds of the members of the board.
- 120 (b) Notice of all meetings of the board shall be given in the manner and pursuant to
- requirements prescribed by Chapter 14 of Title 50 relating to open meetings.
- (c) A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of
- a board meeting and, except where a greater number is required by this chapter or by any
- rule of the board, all actions of the board shall be by a majority of a quorum.
- (d) Meetings and hearings of the board shall be held at the site of the office of the board
- or at such other site as may be specified by the president of the board.

(d)(e) All board meetings and hearings shall be open to the public. The board may, in its

discretion and according to law, conduct any portion of its meeting in executive session closed to the public. (f) Proceedings before the board wherein a licensee's or permit holder's right to practice pursuant to this chapter in this state is terminated, suspended, or limited or wherein a public reprimand is administered shall require prior notice to the licensee and an opportunity for hearing; and such proceedings shall be considered contested cases within the meaning of Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia Administrative Procedure Act.' Neither refusal of a license or permit nor a private reprimand nor a letter of concern shall be considered a contested case within the meaning of Chapter 13 of Title 50, and notice and hearing within the meaning of such chapter shall not be required; provided, however, that the applicant shall be allowed to appear before the board, if the applicant so requests, prior to the board making a final decision regarding the issuance of the license or permit. The power to subpoena as set forth in Chapter 13 of Title 50 shall include the power to subpoena any book, writing, paper, or document. If any licensee or permit holder fails to appear at any hearing after reasonable notice, the board may proceed to hear the evidence against such licensee or permit holder and take action as if such licensee or permit holder had been present."

145 **SECTION 1-9.** 

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146 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 26-4-28, relating to the powers, duties, and 147 authority of the State Board of Pharmacy, by revising paragraphs (20) and (21) of subsection 148 (a), by adding new paragraphs to subsection (a), and by revising subsection (b) as follows: 149 "(20) The requiring of background checks, including, but not limited to, criminal history 150 record checks, on any persons or firms applying for licensure or registration pursuant to 151 this chapter; and (21) Serving as the sole governmental or other authority which shall have the authority 152 to approve or recognize accreditation or certification programs for specialty pharmacy 153 154 practice or to determine the acceptability of entities which may accredit pharmacies or certify pharmacists in a specialty of pharmacy practice, and the board may require such 155 accreditation or certification as a prerequisite for specialty or advanced pharmacy 156 157 practice. Such accreditation and certification standards for specialties shall be set forth in rules promulgated by the board with such rules to contain the required qualifications 158 or limitations. Any accreditation or certification for specialty pharmacy practice 159 160 approved or recognized by the board shall be deemed sufficient to meet any and all standards, licensure, or requirements, or any combination thereof, otherwise set forth by 161 any private entity or other government agency to satisfy its stated goals and standards for 162

such accreditation or certification. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit private entities, government agencies, professional organizations, or educational institutions from submitting accreditation or certification programs for the review and potential approval or recognition by the board. Accreditation and certification for specialty pharmacy practice under this paragraph shall be subject to the following conditions:

- (A) Applications shall be submitted as set forth in rules promulgated or approved by the board for accreditation or certification;
- (B) Only a pharmacist registered by this state and maintaining an active license in good standing is eligible for certification in a specialty pharmacy practice by the board;
- (C) Only a pharmacy registered by this state and maintaining an active license in good standing is eligible for accreditation for specialty pharmacy practice by the board;
  - (D) Any board approved or recognized accreditation for a specialty pharmacy practice of a pharmacy is to be deemed sufficient and shall satisfy any standards or qualifications required for payment of services rendered as set forth by any insurance company, carrier, or similar third-party payor plan in any policy or contract issued, issued for delivery, delivered, or renewed on or after July 1, 1999;
  - (E) Any board approved or recognized specialty certification issued to a pharmacist is deemed sufficient and shall satisfy any standards or qualifications required for payment of services rendered as set forth by any insurance company, carrier, or similar third-party payor plan in any policy or contract issued, issued for delivery, delivered, or renewed on or after July 1, 1999; and
  - (F) The board may deny, revoke, limit, suspend, probate, or fail to renew the accreditation or specialty certification of a pharmacy, pharmacist, or both for cause as set forth in Code Section 26-4-60 or for a violation of Chapter 13 of Title 16 or if the board determines that a pharmacy, pharmacist, or both, no longer meet the accreditation or certification requirements of the board. Before such action, the board shall serve upon the pharmacist in charge of a pharmacy or pharmacist an order to show cause why accreditation or certification should not be denied, revoked, limited, suspended, or probated or why the renewal should not be refused. The order to show cause shall contain a statement for the basis therefor and shall call upon the pharmacist in charge of a pharmacy, the pharmacist, or both, to appear before the board at a time and place not more than 60 days after the date of the service of the order;
- 195 (22) To adopt a seal by which the board shall authenticate the acts of the board;
- 196 (23) To keep a docket of public proceedings, actions, and filings;
- 197 (24) To set its office hours;

198 (25) To require licensees and permit holders to report a change of business address or personal address within ten days of the change in either address;

(26) To adopt necessary rules concerning proceedings, hearings, review hearings,

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actions, filings, depositions, and motions related to uncontested cases; 201 202 (27) To authorize the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency to conduct inspections and 203 initiate investigations on its behalf for the purpose of discovering violations of this chapter, Chapter 3 of this title, and Chapter 13 of Title 16. When conducting 204 205 investigations and inspections on behalf of the board, the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics 206 Agency shall have the same access to and may examine any writing, document, or other material relating to any licensee, registrant, permittee, or applicant as the board. The 207 208 executive director may issue subpoenas to compel access to any writing, document, or 209 other material upon a determination that reasonable grounds exist for the belief that a violation of this chapter, Chapter 3 of this title, Chapter 13 of Title 16, or any other law 210 211 relating to the practice of pharmacy may have taken place. The results of all 212 investigations and inspections initiated by the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency which relate to an individual licensed or permitted by the board shall be reported by the 213 214 Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency to the board, and the records of such investigations 215 shall be kept for the board by the director of the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency, 216 and the board shall retain the right to have access to such records at any time. No 217 information regarding a past or pending investigation or disciplinary sanction against an 218 applicant for licensure by the board or a registrant of the board, notwithstanding the 219 provisions of subsection (h) of Code Section 43-1-19 or any other law to the contrary 220 regarding the confidentiality of that information, shall be released, except to the board, 221 for any purpose other than a hearing before the board, nor shall such records be subject 222 to subpoena; provided, however, that the executive director, or the Georgia Drugs and 223 Narcotics Agency, on behalf of the board, shall be authorized to release such records to another enforcement agency or lawful licensing authority. Nothing in this chapter shall 224 225 be construed to prohibit or limit the authority of the executive director or the director of 226 the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency to disclose to any person or entity information 227 concerning the existence of any investigation for unlicensed practice being conducted against any person who is neither licensed nor an applicant for licensure by the board; 228 229 (28) To administer oaths, subpoena witnesses and documentary evidence, including 230 medical records, and take testimony in all matters relating to its duties; 231 (29) To conduct hearings, reviews, and other proceedings according to Chapter 13 of 232 <u>Title 50;</u> 233 (30) To have the cognizant member of the board conduct investigative interviews in 234 conjunction with the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency and thereafter to report his or 235 her findings, with recommendations, to the board. In order to obtain a nonprejudicial 236 decision, such report and recommendations shall not disclose the identity of the subject

237 of the investigation. The cognizant member shall not vote on matters which he or she has presented to the board as the cognizant member; 238 239 (31) To issue cease and desist orders to stop the unlicensed practice of pharmacy or other 240 professions licensed, certified, or permitted under this chapter and impose penalties for such violations; 241

- 242 (32) To request injunctive relief or refer cases for criminal prosecution to appropriate
- 243 enforcement authorities;
- (33) To release investigative or applicant files to another enforcement agency or lawful 244
- 245 licensing authority in another state;
- 246 (34) To sue and be sued in a court of competent jurisdiction;
- 247 (35) To enter into contracts;
- 248 (36) To assess fines for violations of this chapter or board rules; and
- 249 (37) To set all reasonable fees by adoption of a schedule of fees approved by the board.
- The board shall set such fees sufficient to cover costs of operation. 250
- (b) Proceedings by the board in the exercise of its authority to cancel, suspend, or revoke 252 any license issued under the terms of this chapter shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia Administrative Procedure Act.' In all such proceedings, 253 254 the board shall have authority to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of 255 any book, writing, or document upon the issuance of a subpoena therefor signed by the secretary of the board. In any hearing in which the fitness of a licensee or applicant to 256 257 practice pharmacy or another business or profession licensed by the board under this 258 <u>chapter</u> is in question, the board may exclude all persons from its deliberation of the 259 appropriate action to be taken and may, when it deems it necessary, speak to a licensee or

**SECTION 1-10.** 261

applicant and his or her legal counsel in private."

- 262 Said chapter is further amended by adding new Code sections to read as follows:
- 263 "<u>26-4-28.1.</u>

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- (a) The executive director: 264
- 265 (1) Shall be a full-time employee of the board and shall serve as the chief executive 266 officer and secretary of the board. Any person, in order to qualify for appointment as the 267 executive director, shall be of good moral character and shall possess such qualifications as the board may require. The executive director shall have, with respect to the board, 268 the same powers, duties, and functions granted to the division director with respect to 269 270 professional licensing boards under Chapter 1 of Title 43 but shall not be subject to any approval or other powers exercised by the Secretary of State; 271

272 (2) With the approval of the board, may employ or contract with and fix the compensation of administrative assistants, secretaries, and any other such staff as deemed 273 274 necessary to assist in the duties of the board. The director of the Georgia Drugs and 275 Narcotics Agency shall serve as the assistant executive director, who shall act on behalf of the executive director in his or her absence. The executive director and other board 276 277 staff shall be allowed reimbursement for travel and other expenses necessarily incurred 278 in the performance of their duties in the same manner as other state officers and 279 employees, and shall receive payment of the same in the manner provided for the board; 280 (3) Shall take an oath to discharge faithfully the duties of the office; and 281 (4) Shall be charged with the duties and powers as prescribed by the board. 282 (b) The executive director shall prepare and maintain a public roster containing the names 283 and business addresses of all current licensees, registration holders, and permit holders for 284 each of the various registrants regulated by the board. A copy of the roster shall be 285 available to any person upon request at a fee prescribed by the board sufficient to cover the 286 cost of printing and distribution. The following shall be treated as confidential, not subject 287 to Article 4 of Chapter 18 of Title 50, relating to open records, and shall not be disclosed 288 without the approval of the board: 289 (1) Applications and other personal information submitted by applicants, except to the 290 applicant, the staff, and the board; (2) Information, favorable or unfavorable, submitted by a reference source concerning 291 292 an applicant, except to the staff and the board; 293 (3) Examination questions and other examination materials, except to the staff and the 294 board; and 295 (4) The deliberations of the board with respect to an application, an examination, a 296 complaint, an investigation, or a disciplinary proceeding, except as may be contained in 297 official board minutes; provided, however, that such deliberations may be released only

official board minutes; provided, however, that such deliberations may be released only to another state or federal enforcement agency or lawful licensing authority. Releasing the documents pursuant to this paragraph shall not subject any otherwise privileged documents to the provisions of Code Section 50-18-70.

301 <u>26-4-28.2.</u>

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Any licensee, registration holder, or permit holder who is convicted under the laws of this state, the United States, or any other state, territory, or country of a felony shall be required to notify the board of the conviction within ten days of the conviction. The failure to notify the board of a conviction shall be considered grounds for revocation of his or her license, registration, permit, or other authorization to engage in the practice of pharmacy or another profession regulated under this chapter."

308 SECTION 1-11. 309 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-29, relating to the Georgia 310 Drugs and Narcotics Agency, continuance, appointment, requirements, and duties of director, 311 power to make arrests, report of violations of drug laws, and dangerous drug list, as follows: 312 "26-4-29. 313 (a) The agency created in 1908 as the Office of the Chief Drug Inspector and known as the 314 Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency since 1976 is continued in existence as the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency. This agency shall be a budget unit as defined under Code 315 316 Section 45-12-71; provided, however, that the agency shall be assigned for administrative 317 purposes only, as defined in Code Section 50-4-3, to the office of the Secretary of State 318 Department of Community Health, except that such department shall prepare and submit 319 the budget for the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency. The Georgia Drugs and Narcotics 320 Agency is authorized by this Code section to enforce the drug laws of this state. The board shall appoint a director who shall be charged with supervision and control of such agency. 321 322 The Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency agency shall employ the number of personnel deemed necessary to properly protect the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of this 323 state. Such personnel shall be pharmacists registered in this state when employed as either 324 325 special agents or the deputy director. 326

(b) The director shall hold office at the pleasure of the board, and should any vacancy occur in said such office for any cause whatsoever, said the board shall appoint a successor at a regular or called meeting. The director shall be a pharmacist registered in this state. The director shall serve as the assistant executive director for the board and act on behalf of the executive director during his or her absence. The salary of the director shall be fixed by the board. The whole time of the director shall be at the disposal of the board. The director, or Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency agency personnel acting on behalf of the

(1) Visit and inspect factories, warehouses, wholesaling establishments, retailing establishments, chemical laboratories, and such other establishments in which any drugs, devices, cosmetics, and such articles known as family remedies, grocer's drugs, and toilet articles are manufactured, processed, packaged, sold at wholesale, sold at retail, or

otherwise held for introduction into commerce;

director, shall have the duty and the power to:

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339 (2) Enter and inspect any vehicle used to transport or hold any drugs, devices, cosmetics, 340 or any of the articles listed in paragraph (1) of this subsection;

(3) Investigate alleged violations of laws and regulations regarding drugs, devices, cosmetics, or any of the articles listed in paragraph (1) of this subsection;

(4) Take up samples of the articles listed in paragraph (1) of this subsection from any of the said such establishments for examination and analysis by the state chemist, or under such person's direction and supervision, as provided by Code Section 26-4-131;

- (5) Seize and take possession of all articles which are declared to be contraband under Chapter 13 of Title 16 and Chapter 3 of this title and this chapter and deliver such articles to the agency;
- 349 (6) Compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence on behalf of the 350 board via a subpoena issued by the director, when there is reason to believe any violations 351 of laws or regulations concerning drugs, devices, cosmetics, or any of the articles listed 352 in paragraph (1) of this subsection have occurred; and
- (7) Perform such other duties as may be directed by the board.

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- 354 (c)(1) The director, deputy director, and special agents of the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency shall have the authority and power that sheriffs possess to make arrests of any persons violating or charged with violating Chapter 13 of Title 16 and Chapter 3 of this title and this chapter. The deputy director and special agents shall be required to be P.O.S.T. certified peace officers under Chapter 8 of Title 35, the 'Georgia Peace Officer Standards and Training Act.'
- 360 (2) In case of such arrest, the director, deputy director, or any of the special agents shall immediately deliver the person so arrested to the custody of the sheriff of the county wherein the offense is alleged to have been committed. The duty of the sheriff in regard to the person delivered to the sheriff by any such person arrested under power of this Code section shall be the same as if the sheriff had made the original arrest.
  - (c.1)(d) When the deputy director or a special agent employed by the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency leaves the agency under honorable conditions after accumulating 25 years of service in the agency, as a result of a disability arising in the line of duty, or pursuant to approval by the State Board of Pharmacy, such director or agent shall be entitled to retain his or her weapon and badge pursuant to approval by the State Board of Pharmacy, and, upon leaving the agency, the director of the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency shall retain his or her weapon and badge pursuant to approval by the State Board of Pharmacy.
- (e) The Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency may employ personnel who are not special
   agents to conduct and assist with inspections.
- 375 (d)(f) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, upon receiving a summary report from agency personnel, the director shall report to the board what have been determined to be violations of the drug laws and rules over which the board has authority. After such reports have been made to the board, the board can may instruct the director to:

379 (1) Cite any such person or establishment to appear before the cognizant member of the 380 board for an investigative interview; 381 (2) Forward such reports to the Attorney General's office for action decided on by the 382 board; or (3) Take whatever other action the board deems necessary. 383 384 (g) The Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency may contract with and submit invoices for payment of services rendered to other professional licensing boards for the purposes of 385 conducting investigations on their behalf and under the authority of such other professional 386 387 licensing boards. Such investigations and subsequent reports and summaries shall be subject to the same confidentiality restrictions and disclosure as required for investigations 388 389 and reports for the requesting professional licensing board. 390 (e)(h) The Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency shall compile and submit to the General Assembly during each annual legislative session a list of known dangerous drugs as defined 391 392 in subsection (a) of Code Section 16-13-71 and any other drugs or devices which the board 393 has determined may be dangerous or detrimental to the public health and safety and should require a prescription, and the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency shall assist the State 394 395 Board of Pharmacy during each annual legislative session by compiling and submitting a 396 list of substances to add to or reschedule substances enumerated in the schedules in Code 397 Sections 16-13-25 through 16-13-29 by using the guidelines set forth in Code Section 398 16-13-22. 399 (1)(i) The State Board of Pharmacy is authorized and directed to publish in print or 400 electronically and distribute the 'Dangerous Drug List' as prepared by the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency and the 'Georgia Controlled Substances Act' as enacted by law. 401 402 (2)(i) The Georgia State Board of Pharmacy shall provide for a fee as deemed reasonable, 403 or at no cost, such number of copies of the 'Dangerous Drug List' and 'Georgia Controlled 404 Substances Act' to law enforcement officials, school officials, parents, and other interested 405 citizens as are required."

406 **SECTION 1-12.** 

Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-43, relating to temporary licenses, as follows:

409 "26-4-43.

A temporary license may be issued by the division director executive director upon the approval of the president of the board if an applicant produces satisfactory evidence of fulfilling the requirements for licensure under this article, except the examination requirement, and evidence of an emergency situation justifying such temporary license.

414 All temporary licenses shall expire at the end of the month during which the first board

meeting is conducted following the issuance of such license and may not be reissued or renewed."

**SECTION 1-13.** 

Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 26-4-44, relating to renewal of licenses, by revising subsection (a) as follows:

"(a) Each pharmacist shall apply for renewal of his or her license biennially pursuant to the rules and regulations promulgated by the board. A pharmacist who desires to continue in the practice of pharmacy in this state shall file with the board an application in such form and containing such data as the board may require for renewal of the license. Notice of any change of employment or change of business address shall be filed with the division director executive director within ten days after such change. If the board finds that the applicant has been licensed and that such license has not been revoked or placed under suspension and that the applicant has paid the renewal fee, has continued his or her pharmacy education in accordance with Code Section 26-4-45 and the rules and regulations of the board, and is entitled to continue in the practice of pharmacy, then the board shall issue a license to the applicant."

**SECTION 1-14.** 

Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-45, relating to continuing professional pharmaceutical education requirements, as follows:

434 "26-4-45.

The board shall establish a program of continuing professional pharmaceutical education for the renewal of pharmacist licenses. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, no pharmacist license shall be renewed by the board or the division director executive director until the pharmacist submits to the board satisfactory proof of his or her participation, during the biennium preceding his or her application for renewal, in a minimum of 30 hours of approved programs of continuing professional pharmacy education as defined in this Code section. Continuing professional pharmacy education shall consist of educational programs providing training pertinent to the practice of pharmacy and approved by the board under this Code section. The board shall approve educational programs for persons practicing pharmacy in this state on a reasonable nondiscriminatory fee basis and may contract with institutions of higher learning, professional organizations, or qualified individuals for the providing of approved programs. In addition to such programs, the board shall allow the continuing professional pharmacy education requirement to be fulfilled by the completion of approved correspondence courses which provide the required hours of approved programs of continuing professional

pharmaceutical education or to be fulfilled by a combination of approved correspondence courses and other approved educational programs. The board may, consistent with the requirements of this Code section, promulgate rules and regulations to implement and administer this Code section, including the establishment of a committee to prescribe standards, approve and contract for educational programs, and set the required minimum number of hours per year."

**SECTION 1-15.** 

Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 26-4-49, relating to drug researcher permits, application for registration, fees, suspension or revocation, and penalty for violations, by revising subsection (b) as follows:

"(b) The board may require that the application for registration as a drug researcher be accompanied by a fee in an amount established under rules promulgated by the board, and the board may establish conditions for exemptions from such fees. Such registration shall not be transferable and shall expire on the expiration date established by the division director executive director and may be renewed pursuant to rules and regulations promulgated by the board. If not renewed, the registration shall lapse and become null and void."

**SECTION 1-16.** 

- Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 26-4-60, relating to grounds for suspension, revocation, or refusal to grant licenses, as follows:
- 470 "26-4-60.

- 471 (a) The board of pharmacy may refuse to issue or renew, or may suspend, revoke, or 472 restrict the licenses of, or fine any person pursuant to the procedures set forth in this Code 473 section, upon one or more of the following grounds:
  - (1) Unprofessional conduct as that term is defined by the rules of the board Engaging in any unprofessional, immoral, unethical, deceptive, or deleterious conduct or practice harmful to the public, which conduct or practice materially affects the fitness of the licensee or applicant to practice pharmacy or another business or profession licensed under this chapter, or of a nature likely to jeopardize the interest of the public, which conduct or practice need not have resulted in actual injury to any person or be directly related to the practice of pharmacy or another licensed business or profession but shows that the licensee or applicant has committed any act or omission which is indicative of bad moral character or untrustworthiness; unprofessional conduct shall also include any departure from, or the failure to conform to, the minimal reasonable standards of

484 <u>acceptable and prevailing practices of the business or profession licensed under this</u>
485 <u>chapter;</u>

- 486 (2) Incapacity that prevents a licensee from engaging in the practice of pharmacy or another business or profession licensed under this chapter with reasonable skill,
- competence, and safety to the public;
- 489 (3) Being guilty of one or more of the following:
- 490 (A)  $\frac{A}{A}$  Convicted of a felony;

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- 491 (B) Any act Convicted of any crime involving moral turpitude in this state or any other 492 state, territory, or country or in the courts of the United States; or
- 493 (C) Violations Convicted or guilty of violations of the pharmacy or drug laws of this 494 state, or rules and regulations pertaining thereto, or of laws, rules, and regulations of 495 any other state, or of the federal government;
  - (4) Misrepresentation of a material fact by a licensee in securing the issuance or renewal of a license Knowingly making misleading, deceptive, untrue, or fraudulent representations in the practice of a business or profession licensed under this chapter or on any document connected therewith; practicing fraud or deceit or intentionally making any false statement in obtaining a license to practice the licensed business or profession; or making a false statement or deceptive registration with the board;
- 502 (5) Engaging or aiding and abetting an individual to engage in the practice of pharmacy 503 without a license falsely using the title of 'pharmacist' or 'pharmacy intern,' or falsely 504 using the term 'pharmacy' in any manner;
- 505 (6) Failing to pay the costs assessed in a disciplinary hearing pursuant to subsection (c) of Code Section 26-4-28;
- 507 (7)(A) Becoming unfit or incompetent to practice pharmacy by reason of:
  - (i) Intemperance in the use of alcoholic beverages, narcotics, or habit-forming drugs or stimulants; or
    - (ii) Any abnormal physical or mental condition which threatens the safety of persons to whom such person may compound or dispense prescriptions, drugs, or devices or for whom he or she might manufacture, prepare, or package or supervise the manufacturing, preparation, or packaging of prescriptions, drugs, or devices.
    - (B) In enforcing this paragraph, the board may, upon reasonable grounds, require a licensee or applicant to submit to a mental or physical examination by licensed health care providers designated by the board. The results of such examination shall be admissible in any hearing before the board, notwithstanding any claim of privilege under a contrary rule of law or statute, including, but not limited to, Code Section 24-9-21 24-5-501. Every person who shall accept accepts the privilege of practicing pharmacy in this state or who shall file files an application for a license to practice

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pharmacy in this state shall be deemed to have given his or her consent to submit to such mental or physical examination and to have waived all objections to the admissibility of the results in any hearing before the board, upon the grounds that the same constitutes a privileged communication. If a licensee or applicant fails to submit to such an examination when properly directed to do so by the board, unless such failure was due to circumstances beyond his or her control, the board may enter a final order upon proper notice, hearing, and proof of such refusal. Any licensee or applicant who is prohibited from practicing pharmacy under this paragraph shall at reasonable intervals be afforded an opportunity to demonstrate to the board that he or she can resume or begin the practice of pharmacy with reasonable skill and safety to patients. (C) For the purposes of this paragraph, the board may, upon reasonable grounds, obtain any and all records relating to the mental or physical condition of a licensee or applicant, including psychiatric records; and such records shall be admissible in any hearing before the board, notwithstanding any claim of privilege under a contrary rule of law or statute, including, but not limited to, Code Section 24-9-21 24-5-501. Every person who shall accept accepts the privilege of practicing pharmacy in this state or who shall file files an application for a license to practice pharmacy in this state shall be deemed to have given his or her consent to the board's obtaining any such records and to have waived all objections to the admissibility of such records in any hearing before the board, upon the grounds that the same constitutes a privileged communication.

- (D) If any licensee or applicant could, in the absence of this paragraph, invoke a privilege to prevent the disclosure of the results of the examination provided for in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph or the records relating to the mental or physical condition of such licensee or applicant obtained pursuant to subparagraph (C) of this paragraph, all such information shall be received by the board in camera and shall not be disclosed to the public, nor shall any part of the record containing such information be used against any licensee or applicant in any other type of proceeding;
- (8) Being adjudicated to be mentally ill or insane adjudged mentally incompetent by a court of competent jurisdiction within or outside this state; any such adjudication shall automatically suspend the license of any such person and shall prevent the reissuance or renewal of any license so suspended for as long as the adjudication of incompetence is in effect;
- (9) Violating any rules and regulations promulgated by the board;
- 555 (10) Promoting to the public in any manner a drug which may be dispensed only pursuant to prescription;

(11) Regularly employing the mails or other common carriers to sell, distribute, and deliver a drug which requires a prescription directly to a patient; provided, however, that this provision shall not prohibit the use of the mails or other common carriers to sell, distribute, and deliver a prescription drug directly to:

- (A) A patient or directly to a patient's guardian or caregiver or a physician or physician acting as the patient's agent for whom the prescription drug was prescribed if:
  - (i) Such prescription drugs are prescribed for complex chronic, terminal, or rare conditions;
  - (ii) Such prescription drugs require special administration, comprehensive patient training, or the provision of supplies and medical devices or have unique patient compliance and safety monitoring requirements;
  - (iii) Due to the prescription drug's high monetary cost, short shelf life, special manufacturer specified packaging and shipping requirements or instructions which require temperature sensitive storage and handling, limited availability or distribution, or other factors, the drugs are not carried in the regular inventories of retail pharmacies such that the drugs could be immediately dispensed to multiple retail walk-in patients;
  - (iv) Such prescription drug has an annual retail value to the patient of more than \$10,000.00;
  - (v) The patient receiving the prescription drug consents to the delivery of the prescription drug via expedited overnight common carrier and designates the specialty pharmacy to receive the prescription drug on his or her behalf;
  - (vi) The specialty pharmacy utilizes, as appropriate and in accordance with standards of the manufacturer, United States Pharmacopeia, and Federal Drug Administration and other standards adopted by the State Board of Pharmacy, temperature tags, time temperature strips, insulated packaging, or a combination of these; and
  - (vii) The specialty pharmacy establishes and notifies the enrollee of its policies and procedures to address instances in which medications do not arrive in a timely manner or in which they have been compromised during shipment and to assure that the pharmacy replaces or makes provisions to replace such drugs;
- (B) An institution or to sell, distribute, or deliver prescription drugs, upon his or her request, to an enrollee in a health benefits plan of a group model health maintenance organization or its affiliates by a pharmacy which is operated by that same group model health maintenance organization and licensed under Code Section 26-4-110 or to a patient on behalf of a pharmacy. Any pharmacy using the mails or other common carriers to dispense prescriptions pursuant to this paragraph shall comply with the following conditions:

(i) The pharmacy shall provide an electronic, telephonic, or written communications mechanism which reasonably determines whether the medications distributed by the mails or other common carriers have been received by the enrollee and through which a pharmacist employed by the group model health maintenance organization or a pharmacy intern under his or her direct supervision is enabled to offer counseling to the enrollee as authorized by and in accordance with his or her obligations under Code Section 26-4-85, unless the enrollee refuses such consultation or counseling pursuant to subsection (e) of such Code section. In addition, the enrollee shall receive information indicating what he or she should do if the integrity of the packaging or medication has been compromised during shipment;

- (ii) In accordance with clinical and professional standards, the State Board of Pharmacy shall promulgate a list of medications which may not be delivered by the mails or other common carriers. However, until such list is promulgated, the group model health maintenance organization shall not deliver by use of the mails or other common carriers Class II controlled substance medications, medications which require refrigeration, chemotherapy medications deemed by the federal Environmental Protection Agency as dangerous, medications in suppository form, and other medications which, in the professional opinion of the dispensing pharmacist, may be clinically compromised by distribution through the mail or other common carriers;
- (iii) The pharmacy shall utilize, as appropriate and in accordance with standards of the manufacturer, United States Pharmacopeia, and Federal Drug Administration and other standards adopted by the State Board of Pharmacy, temperature tags, time temperature strips, insulated packaging, or a combination of these; and
- (iv) The pharmacy shall establish and notify the enrollee of its policies and procedures to address instances in which medications do not arrive in a timely manner or in which they have been compromised during shipment and to assure that the pharmacy replaces or makes provisions to replace such drugs.
- For purposes of <u>this</u> subparagraph (B) of this paragraph, the term 'group model health maintenance organization' means a health maintenance organization that has an exclusive contract with a medical group practice to provide or arrange for the provision of substantially all physician services to enrollees in health benefits plans of the health maintenance organization; or
- (C) A pharmacist or pharmacy to dispense a prescription and deliver it to another pharmacist or pharmacy to make available for a patient to receive the prescription and patient counseling according to Code Section 26-4-85. The State Board of Pharmacy shall adopt any rules and regulations necessary to implement this subparagraph.

631 (12) Unless otherwise authorized by law, dispensing or causing to be dispensed a different drug or brand of drug in place of the drug or brand of drug ordered or prescribed 632 without the prior authorization of the practitioner ordering or prescribing the same; 633 634 (13) Violating or attempting to violate a statute, law, or any lawfully promulgated rule 635 or regulation of this state, any other state, the board, the United States, or any other lawful 636 authority without regard to whether the violation is criminally punishable, which when 637 such statute, law, rule, or regulation relates to or in part regulates the practice of 638 pharmacy or another business or profession licensed under this chapter, when the licensee 639 or applicant knows or should know that such action is violative of violates such statute, 640 law, or rule; or violating either a public or confidential lawful order of the board 641 previously entered by the board in a disciplinary hearing, consent decree, or license 642 reinstatement; or 643 (14) Having his or her license to practice pharmacy or another business or profession licensed under this chapter revoked, suspended, or annulled by any lawful licensing 644 645 authority of this or any other state, having disciplinary action taken against him or her by any lawful licensing authority of this or any other state, or being denied a license or 646 renewal by any lawful licensing authority of this or any other state: 647 648 (15) Failure to demonstrate the qualifications or standards for a license contained in this 649 Code section or under the laws, rules, or regulations under which licensure is sought or held; it shall be incumbent upon the applicant to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the 650 651 board that he or she meets all the requirements for the issuance of a license, and if the 652 board is not satisfied as to the applicant's qualifications, it may deny a license without a 653 prior hearing; provided, however, that the applicant shall be allowed to appear before the 654 board if he or she so desires; or (16) Knowingly performing any act which in any way aids, assists, procures, advises, or 655 656 encourages any unlicensed person or any licensee whose license has been suspended or revoked by the board to practice pharmacy or another business or profession licensed 657 under this chapter or to practice outside the scope of any disciplinary limitation placed 658 upon the licensee by the board. 659 660 (b) The board shall have the power to suspend or revoke the license of the pharmacist in charge when a complete and accurate record of all controlled substances on hand, received, 661 manufactured, sold, dispensed, or otherwise disposed of has not been kept by the pharmacy 662 in conformance with the record-keeping and inventory requirements of federal law and the 663 664 rules of the board. (c) Any person whose license to practice pharmacy in this state has been suspended, 665 revoked, or restricted pursuant to this chapter, whether voluntarily or by action of the 666 board, shall have the right, at reasonable intervals, to petition the board for reinstatement 667

of such license pursuant to rules and regulations promulgated by the board. Such petition

- shall be made in writing and in the form prescribed by the board. The board may, in its
- discretion, grant or deny such petition, or it may modify its original finding to reflect any
- circumstances which have changed sufficiently to warrant such modifications.
- 672 (d) Nothing in this Code section shall be construed as barring criminal prosecutions for
- violations of this chapter.
- (e) All final decisions by the board shall be subject to judicial review pursuant to Chapter
- 675 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia Administrative Procedure Act.'
- 676 (f) Any individual or entity whose license to practice pharmacy is revoked, suspended, or
- not renewed shall return his or her license to the offices of the board within ten days after
- 678 receipt of notice of such action.
- 679 (g) For purposes of this Code section, a conviction shall include a finding or verdict of
- guilty, or a plea of guilty, or a plea of nolo contendere, or no contest in a criminal
- proceeding, regardless of whether the adjudication of guilt or sentence is withheld or not
- entered thereon.
- (h) Nothing in this Code section shall be construed as barring or prohibiting pharmacists
- from providing or distributing health or drug product information or materials to patients
- which are intended to improve the health care of patients.
- (i) The board shall have the power to suspend any license issued under Article 3 of this
- chapter when such holder is not in compliance with a court order for child support as
- provided in Code Section 19-6-28.1 or 19-11-9.3. The board shall also have the power to
- deny the application for issuance or renewal of a license under Article 3 of this chapter
- when such applicant is not in compliance with a court order for child support as provided
- in either of such Code sections. The hearings and appeals procedures provided for in such
- Code sections shall be the only such procedures required to suspend or deny any license
- issued under Article 3 of this chapter.
- 694 (j) Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit any person from assisting any duly licensed
- 695 pharmacist or practitioner in the measuring of quantities of medication and the typing of
- labels therefor, but excluding the dispensing, compounding, or mixing of drugs, provided
- that such duly licensed pharmacist or practitioner shall be physically present in the
- dispensing area and actually observing the actions of such person in doing such measuring
- and typing, and provided, further, that no prescription shall be given to the person
- requesting the same unless the contents and the label thereof shall have been verified by
- a licensed pharmacist or practitioner.
- 702 (k) The board shall have the power to suspend any license issued under Article 3 of this
- chapter when such holder is a borrower in default who is not in satisfactory repayment
- status as provided in Code Section 20-3-295. The board shall also have the power to deny

the application for issuance or renewal of a license under Article 3 of this chapter when such applicant is a borrower in default who is not in satisfactory repayment status as provided in Code Section 20-3-295. The hearings and appeals procedures provided for in Code Section 20-3-295 shall be the only such procedures required to suspend or deny any license issued under Article 3 of this chapter.

(1)(1) The executive director is vested with the power and authority to make or cause to be made through employees or agents of the board or the Georgia Drugs and Narcotics Agency such investigations as he or she or the board may deem necessary or proper for

Agency such investigations as he or she or the board may deem necessary or proper for
the enforcement of the provisions of this Code section and the laws relating to the
practice of pharmacy and other businesses and professions licensed by the board. Any
person properly conducting an investigation on behalf of the board shall have access to
and may examine any writing, document, or other material relating to the fitness of any
licensee or applicant. The executive director or his or her appointed representative may
issue subpoenas to compel access to any writing, document, or other material upon a

determination that reasonable grounds exist for the belief that a violation of this Code section or any other law relating to the practice of pharmacy or other business or

profession subject to regulation or licensing by the board may have taken place.

(2) If a licensee is the subject of a board inquiry, all records relating to any person who receives services rendered by that licensee in his or her capacity as licensee shall be admissible at any hearing held to determine whether a violation of this chapter has taken place, regardless of any statutory privilege; provided, however, that any documentary evidence relating to a person who received those services shall be reviewed in camera and shall not be disclosed to the public.

(m) A person, firm, corporation, association, authority, or other entity shall be immune from civil and criminal liability for reporting or investigating the acts or omissions of a licensee or applicant which violate the provisions of subsection (a) of this Code section or any other provision of law relating to a licensee's or applicant's fitness to practice a business or profession licensed under this chapter, or for initiating or conducting proceedings against such licensee or applicant, if such report is made or action is taken in good faith, without fraud or malice. Any person who testifies or who makes a recommendation to the board in the nature of peer review, in good faith, without fraud or malice, before the board in any proceeding involving the provisions of subsection (a) of this Code section or any other law relating to a licensee's or applicant's fitness to practice the business or profession licensed by the board shall be immune from civil and criminal liability for so testifying.

(n) Neither the issuance of a private reprimand nor the denial of a license by reciprocity nor the denial of a request for reinstatement of a revoked license nor the refusal to issue a

742 previously denied license shall be considered to be a contested case within the meaning of Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia Administrative Procedure Act'; notice and hearing 743 744 within the meaning of such chapter shall not be required, but the applicant or licensee shall 745 be allowed to appear before the board if he or she so requests. The board may resolve a pending action by the issuance of a letter of concern. Such letter shall not be considered 746 747 a disciplinary action or a contested case under Chapter 13 of Title 50 and shall not be 748 disclosed to any person except the licensee or applicant. (o) If any licensee or applicant after reasonable notice fails to appear at any hearing of the 749 750 board for that licensee or applicant, the board may proceed to hear the evidence against 751 such licensee or applicant and take action as if such licensee or applicant had been present. 752 A notice of hearing, initial or recommended decision, or final decision of the board in a 753 disciplinary proceeding shall be served personally upon the licensee or applicant or served 754 by certified mail or statutory overnight delivery, return receipt requested, to the last known 755 address of record with the board. If such material is served by certified mail or statutory 756 overnight delivery and is returned marked 'unclaimed' or 'refused' or is otherwise 757 undeliverable and if the licensee or applicant cannot, after diligent effort, be located, the executive director, or his or her designee, shall be deemed to be the agent for service for 758 759 such licensee or applicant for purposes of this Code section, and service upon the executive 760 director, or his or her designee, shall be deemed to be service upon the licensee or 761 applicant. 762 (p) The voluntary surrender of a license or the failure to renew a license by the end of an 763 established penalty period shall have the same effect as a revocation of such license, 764 subject to reinstatement in the discretion of the board. The board may restore and reissue 765 a license to practice under this chapter and, as a condition thereof, may impose any 766 disciplinary sanction provided by this Code section or the provisions of this chapter. 767 (q) This Code section shall apply equally to all licensees or applicants whether individuals, 768 partners, or members of any other incorporated or unincorporated associations, 769 corporations, limited liability companies, or other associations of any kind whatsoever."

770 **SECTION 1-17.** 

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Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 26-4-115, relating to wholesale drug distributors, registration, fees, reports of excessive purchases, and penalty for violations, as follows:

"(a) All persons, firms, or corporations, whether located in this state or in any other state, engaged in the business of selling or distributing drugs at wholesale in this state, in the business of supplying drugs to manufacturers, compounders, and processors in this state, or in the business of a reverse drug distributor shall biennially register with the board as a

drug wholesaler, distributor, reverse drug distributor, or supplier. The application for registration shall be made on a form to be prescribed and furnished by said the board and shall show each place of business of the applicant for registration, together with such other information as may be required by the board. The application shall be accompanied by a fee in an amount established by the board for each place of business registered by the applicant. Such registration shall not be transferable and shall expire on the expiration date established by the division director executive director. Registration shall be renewed pursuant to the rules and regulations of the board, and a renewal fee prescribed by the board shall be required. If not renewed, the registration shall lapse and become null and void. Registrants shall be subject to such rules and regulations with respect to sanitation or equipment as the board may, from time to time, adopt for the protection of the public health and safety. Such registration may be suspended or revoked or the registrant may be reprimanded, fined, or placed on probation by the board if the registrant fails to comply with any law of this state, the United States, or any other state having to do with the control of pharmacists, pharmacies, wholesale distribution, or reverse drug distribution of controlled substances or dangerous drugs as defined in Chapter 13 of Title 16; if the registrant fails to comply with any rule or regulation promulgated by the board; or if any registration or license issued to the registrant under the federal act is suspended or revoked."

797 **PART II** 

798 **SECTION 2-1.** 

Chapter 11 of Title 43 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to dentists, dental hygienists, and dental assistants, is amended in Code Section 43-11-1, relating to definitions,

so as to add a new paragraph to read as follows:

"(6.1) 'Executive director' means the executive director appointed by the board pursuant

803 <u>to Code Section 43-11-2.1."</u>

**SECTION 2-2.** 

805 Said chapter is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

806 "43-11-2.1

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(a) On and after July 1, 2013, the board shall not be under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of State but shall be an independent state agency attached to the Department of Community Health for administrative purposes only, as provided in Code Section 50-4-3, except that such department shall prepare and submit the budget for the board. The board shall have with respect to all matters within the jurisdiction of the board as provided under this chapter the powers, duties, and functions of professional licensing boards as provided in

- 813 <u>Chapter 1 of this title.</u>
- 814 (b) The board shall appoint and fix the compensation of an executive director of such
- 815 <u>board who shall serve at the pleasure of the board. Any reference in this chapter to the</u>
- 816 <u>executive director shall mean the executive director appointed pursuant to this subsection.</u>
- The executive director shall have those duties and powers prescribed by the board and any
- power, duty, and functions granted to the division director with respect to professional
- 819 <u>licensing boards under Chapter 1 of Title 43 but shall not be subject to any approval or</u>
- other powers exercised by the Secretary of State.
- 821 (c) Meetings and hearings of the board shall be held at the site of the office of the board
- or at such other site as may be specified by the president of the board. A majority of the
- 823 members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business of the board.
- 824 (d) The board, through the executive director, may hire investigators for the purpose of
- 825 conducting investigations. Any person so employed shall be considered to be a peace
- officer and shall have all powers, duties, and status of a peace officer of this state;
- provided, however, that such investigators shall only be authorized, upon written approval
- of the executive director, notwithstanding Code Sections 16-11-126 and 16-11-129, to
- 829 <u>carry firearms in the performance of their duties and exercise the powers of arrest in the</u>
- performance of their duties.
- 831 (e) The venue of any action involving members of the board shall be the county in which
- is found the primary office of the governmental entity of which the defendant is an officer.
- 833 The executive director of the board shall not be considered a member of the board in
- determining the venue of any such action and no court shall have jurisdiction of any such
- action solely by virtue of the executive director residing or maintaining a residence within
- 836 <u>its jurisdiction.</u>
- 837 (f) The board shall give point credit to veterans in the same manner as required under Code
- 838 <u>Sections 43-1-9 through 43-1-13.</u>
- 839 (g) Initial judicial review of a final decision of the board shall be held solely in the
- 840 <u>superior court of the county of domicile of the board.</u>
- 841 (h) The executive director shall make a report no later than December 31 of each year
- 842 <u>covering the activities of the board for that calendar year, which shall be made available</u>
- 843 <u>to any member of the General Assembly upon request.</u>
- 844 (i) The executive director shall prepare and maintain a roster containing the names and
- addresses of all current dental and dental hygiene licensees. A copy of this roster shall be
- 846 <u>available to any person upon request at a fee prescribed by the executive director sufficient</u>
- 847 <u>to cover the cost of printing and distribution.</u>

(j) The executive director, with the approval of the board, notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, shall enter into such contracts as are deemed necessary to carry out this chapter to provide for all services required of the board.

- (k) It shall be the duty of the executive director to keep minutes and a record of all acts of the board and such other books and records as may be necessary to show the acts of the board."
- **SECTION 2-3.**
- Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-5, relating to the duty of members to notify the division director of address, as follows:
- 857 "43-11-5.

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- Each member of the board, upon the receipt of his or her commission, shall file with the
- 859 <u>division director executive director</u> his or her post office address and thereafter a notice of
- any change therein thereof. Any notice mailed to such address by the division director
- 861 <u>executive director</u> shall be deemed to comply with the requirements of this chapter as
- notice to him or her."

863 **SECTION 2-4.** 

- 864 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-6, relating to reimbursement of
- 865 members, as follows:
- 866 "43-11-6.

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- Each member of the board shall be reimbursed as provided for in subsection (f) of Code
- 868 Section 43-1-2 receive the expense allowance as provided by subsection (b) of Code
- 869 <u>Section 45-7-21 and the same mileage allowance for the use of a personal car as that</u>
- 870 received by other state officials and employees or a travel allowance of actual
- transportation cost if traveling by public carrier within this state. Each board member shall
- performance of his or her duties as a board member. For each day's service outside of the

also be reimbursed for any conference or meeting registration fee incurred in the

- 874 <u>state as a board member, such member shall receive actual expenses as an expense</u>
- 875 <u>allowance as well as the mileage allowance for the use of a personal car equal to that</u>
- 876 received by other state officials and employees or a travel allowance of actual
- 877 <u>transportation cost if traveling by public carrier or by rental motor vehicle. Expense</u>
- 878 vouchers submitted by board members are subject to approval of the president and
- 879 executive director. Out-of-state travel by board members must be approved by the board
- president and the executive director."

**SECTION 2-5.** 

882 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-7, relating to powers and duties of

- the board, as follows:
- 884 "43-11-7.
- The board shall perform such duties and possess and exercise such powers, relative to the
- protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of dentistry as
- this chapter prescribes and confers upon it. The board shall also have the power and
- authority to promulgate the following powers and duties:
- (1) To adopt, amend, and repeal rules and regulations to carry out the performance of its
- duties as set forth in this chapter:
- 891 (2) To examine all applicants for licenses to practice dentistry who are entitled under this
- chapter to be so examined and issue licenses to practice dentistry according to this
- 893 <u>chapter;</u>
- (3) To make all necessary bylaws and rules for the governance of the board and the
- 895 performance of its duties;
- 896 (4) To have and use a common seal bearing the name 'Georgia Board of Dentistry' by
- which the board shall authenticate the acts of the board;
- 898 (5) To establish rules regarding licensure including, but not limited to, inactive status as
- the board deems appropriate;
- 900 (6) To issue, deny, or reinstate the licenses or permits of duly qualified applicants for
- 901 <u>licensure or permits under this chapter;</u>
- 902 (7) To revoke, suspend, issue terms and conditions, place on probation, limit practice,
- 903 <u>fine, require additional dental training, require dental community service, or otherwise</u>
- sanction licensees, permit holders or others over whom the board has jurisdiction under
- 905 this chapter;
- 906 (8) To employ an executive director and such other staff as the board may deem
- 907 necessary and appropriate to implement this chapter and provide support and who shall
- be subject to the same confidentiality requirements of the board;
- 909 (9) To keep a docket of public proceedings, actions, and filings;
- 910 (10) To set its office hours;
- 911 (11) To set all reasonable fees by adoption of a schedule of fees approved by the board.
- The board shall set such fees sufficient to cover costs of operation;
- 913 (12) To adopt necessary rules concerning proceedings, hearings, review hearings,
- actions, filings, depositions, and motions related to uncontested cases;
- 915 (13) To initiate investigations for purposes of discovering violations of this chapter;
- 916 (14) To administer oaths, subpoena witnesses and documentary evidence including
- 917 <u>dental records, and take testimony in all matters relating to its duties;</u>

13 LC 33 4924 918 (15) To conduct hearings, reviews, and other proceedings according to Chapter 13 of Title 50; 919 920 (16) To conduct investigative interviews; 921 (17) To issue cease and desist orders to stop the unlicensed practice of dentistry or other professions licensed or permitted under this chapter and impose penalties for such 922 923 violations; 924 (18) To request injunctive relief or refer cases for criminal prosecution to appropriate enforcement authorities; 925 926 (19) To release investigative or applicant files to another enforcement agency or lawful 927 licensing authority in another state; (20) To sue and be sued in a court of competent jurisdiction; 928 929 (21) To enter into contracts; and (22) To accept donations, contributions, grants, or bequests of funds or property." 930 931 **SECTION 2-6.** Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-8, relating to the board examining 932 applicants, issuing licenses, and making bylaws and rules, as follows: 933 934 "43-11-8. 935 (a) The board shall exercise the following powers and duties: 936 (1) Examine all applicants for licenses to practice dentistry who are entitled under this 937 chapter to be so examined and issue licenses to practice dentistry according to this 938 chapter; 939 (2) Make all necessary bylaws and rules for the governance of the board and the 940 performance of its duties; and (3) Have and use a common seal bearing the name 'Georgia Board of Dentistry.' 941 942 (b) It shall be the duty of the division director to keep minutes and a record of all the acts 943 of the board and such other books and records as may be necessary to show the acts of the board. Reserved." 944 945 **SECTION 2-7.** Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-11, relating to a census of practicing 946 dentists and dental hygienists and publication of names, as follows: 947 "43-11-11. 948

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The board may, from time to time, through its members or other suitable persons, take a 949 census of all practicing dentists and dental hygienists of any locality, city, or county in the 950 951 state when it may consider it necessary for the purpose of carrying out this chapter; the

board may at any time cause the names of all licensed dentists and dental hygienists in any

locality, city, or county to be posted or published; and the board is authorized to pay for

- 954 taking such census and posting or publishing such names.
- 955 (a) The board shall gather census data on each dentist and dental hygienist in this state.
- Such census data shall be obtained from each dentist and dental hygienist as part of the
- 957 <u>license renewal process on a biennial basis.</u> Renewal of a license shall be contingent on
- completion and provision of a census questionnaire to the board. Failure by a licensee to
- 959 <u>submit the census questionnaire shall authorize the board to refuse to grant a license</u>
- 960 renewal, revoke a license, or discipline a licensee under Code Section 43-11-47.
- 961 (b) The board shall by regulation establish a standard form for the collection of census
- data. Such form and the census data obtained shall be available for dissemination to any
- member of the public.
- 964 (c) The standard form shall at a minimum request the following information from dentists
- 965 renewing their license:
- 966 (1) The dentist's age and gender;
- 967 (2) Each location identified by ZIP Code in which the dentist operates a private dental
- 968 practice or practices dentistry;
- 969 (3) Whether the dentist is a specialist and the specialty in which the dentist is engaged;
- 970 <u>and</u>
- 971 (4) Whether the dentist practices dentistry full time, which shall mean 30 or more hours
- per week, or part time, which shall mean less than 30 hours per week.
- 973 (d) The standard form shall at a minimum request the following information from dental
- hygienists renewing their license:
- 975 (1) The dental hygienist's age and gender;
- 976 (2) Each location identified by ZIP Code in which the dental hygienist provides
- 977 <u>treatment services; and</u>
- 978 (3) Whether the dental hygienist provides treatment full time, which shall mean 30 or
- more hours per week, or part time, which shall mean less than 30 hours per week."
- 980 **SECTION 2-8.**
- 981 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-12, relating to public inspection of
- 982 board records, as follows:
- 983 "43-11-12.
- It shall be the duty of the division director executive director to keep at his or her office the
- minutes of the board, together with all the books and records of the board, which books and
- 986 records shall, except as provided in subsection (k) of Code Section 43-1-2, be public
- 987 records open to inspection by the public except on Sundays and legal holidays. The
- 988 <u>following shall be treated as confidential and need not be disclosed without prior approval</u>

- 989 of the board:
- 990 (1) Applications and other personal information submitted by applicants, except to the
- applicant, staff, and the board;
- 992 (2) Information, favorable or unfavorable, submitted by a reference source concerning
- an applicant, except to the staff and board;
- 994 (3) Examination questions and other examination materials, except to the staff and the
- 995 board; and
- 996 (4) The deliberations of the board with respect to an application, an examination, a
- complaint, an investigation, or a disciplinary proceeding, except as may be contained in
- 998 the official board minutes."
- 999 **SECTION 2-9.**
- 1000 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-13, relating to service of orders and
- 1001 subpoenas of the board, as follows:
- 1002 "43-11-13.
- 1003 (a) It shall be the duty of the several sheriffs, their deputies, and the constables to serve
- any and all lawful orders and subpoenas of the board. The board may also appoint any
- other person to serve any decision, order, or subpoena of the board, which and it shall be
- 1006 that person's duty it shall be to execute the same.
- 1007 (b) All orders and processes of the board shall be signed and attested by the division
- director executive director or the president of the board in the name of the board with its
- seal attached; and any notice or legal process necessary to be served upon the board may
- be served upon the division director executive director."
- 1011 **SECTION 2-10.**
- 1012 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-40, relating to qualification of
- applicants for licenses to practice dentistry and criminal background check, as follows:
- 1014 "43-11-40.
- (a)(1) Applicants for a license to practice dentistry must have received a doctor of dental
- surgery (D.D.S.) degree or a doctor of dental medicine (D.M.D.) degree from a dental
- school approved by the board and accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation
- of the American Dental Association (ADA) or its successor agency, if any. Those
- applicants who have received a doctoral degree in dentistry from a dental school not so
- accredited must comply with the following requirements in order to submit an application
- for licensure:
- (A) Successful completion at an accredited dental school approved by the board of the
- last two years of a <u>pre-doctoral</u> program and receipt of the doctor of dental surgery

- 1024 (D.D.S.) or doctor of dental medicine (D.M.D.) degree; and
- (B) Certification by the dean of the accredited dental school where such supplementary
- program was taken that the candidate has achieved the same level of didactic and
- 1027 clinical competency as expected of a graduate of the school receiving a doctor of dental
- surgery (D.D.S.) or doctor of dental medicine (D.M.D.) degree.
- 1029 (2) The board may establish by rule or regulation the requirements for documentation of
- an applicant's educational and personal qualifications for licensure.
- 1031 (3) In order to be granted a license under this Code section, all applicants must pass a
- clinical examination approved by the board and a jurisprudence examination on the laws
- of this state and rules and regulations as they relate to the practice of dentistry as
- established or approved by the board, which shall be administered in the English
- language.
- 1036 (b) All applications to the board for a license shall be made through the division director
- 1037 <u>executive director</u>, who shall then submit all such applications to the board.
- 1038 (c) Subject to the provisions of subsection (a) of Code Section 43-11-47, applicants who
- have met the requirements of this Code section shall be granted licenses to practice
- 1040 dentistry.
- 1041 (d) Application for a license under this Code section shall constitute consent for
- performance of a criminal background check. Each applicant who submits an application
- to the board for licensure agrees to provide the board with any and all information
- necessary to run a criminal background check, including but not limited to classifiable sets
- of fingerprints. The applicant shall be responsible for all fees associated with the
- performance of a background check."

1047 **SECTION 2-11.** 

- Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-41, relating to applications for
- provisional licenses to practice dentistry by credentials, as follows:
- 1050 "43-11-41.
- (a)(1) Applicants for a provisional license to practice dentistry by credentials must have
- received a doctor of dental surgery (D.D.S.) degree or a doctor of dental medicine
- 1053 (D.M.D.) degree from a dental school approved by the board and accredited by the
- 1054 Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association (ADA) or its
- successor agency, if any. Applicants must have been in full-time clinical practice, as
- defined by rules and regulations established by the board; full-time faculty, as defined by
- board rule and regulation; or a combination of both for the five years immediately
- preceding the date of the application and must hold an active dental license in good
- standing from another state. Those applicants who have received a doctoral degree in

dentistry from a dental school not so accredited must comply with the following requirements in order to submit an application for provisional licensure by credentials:

- (A) Successful completion at an accredited dental school approved by the board of the last two years of a <u>pre-doctoral</u> program <u>leading to</u> <u>and receipt of</u> the doctor of dental surgery (D.D.S.) or doctor of dental medicine (D.M.D.) degree; and
- (B) Certification by the dean of the accredited dental school where such supplementary program was taken that the candidate has achieved the same level of didactic and clinical competency as expected of a graduate of the school.
- (2) The board may establish by rule or regulation the requirements for documentation of an applicant's educational and personal qualifications for provisional licensure.
- (3) In order to be granted a provisional license under this Code section, all applicants must have passed a clinical examination given by a state or regional testing agency approved by the board and a jurisprudence examination on the laws of this state and rules and regulations as they relate to the practice of dentistry as established or approved by the board, which shall be administered in the English language.
- (4) The board may establish additional licensure requirements by rule and regulation.
- 1076 (b) All applications to the board for a provisional license by credentials shall be made through the division director executive director, who shall then submit all such applications to the board. The fee for provisional licensure by credentials shall be paid to the division director executive director and shall be in an amount established by the board.
- 1080 (c) Subject to the provisions of subsection (a) of Code Section 43-11-47, an applicant who has met the requirements of this Code section shall be granted a provisional license to practice dentistry, which shall be valid for two years from the date it is issued and may be renewed subject to the approval of the board.
  - (d) Application for a provisional license under this Code section shall constitute consent for performance of a criminal background check. Each applicant who submits an application to the board for provisional licensure agrees to provide the board with any and all information necessary to run a criminal background check, including but not limited to classifiable sets of fingerprints. The applicant shall be responsible for all fees associated with the performance of a background check.
- (e) Upon receipt of license, the applicant by credentials must establish active practice, as defined by rules and regulations of the board, in this state within two years of receiving such license under this Code section or the license shall be automatically revoked."

**SECTION 2-12.** 

Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-43, relating to fees, as follows:

1095 "43-11-43.

Each person applying for examination for a license to practice dentistry shall, at the time of making his or her application, pay to the division director executive director a fee to be set by the board. Each person applying for the renewal of a license or authority to practice dentistry or for the establishment of a license or authority that has been lost shall, at the time of making his or her application, pay to the division director executive director a fee to be set by the board. Such fee shall cover the entire service for granting or issuing licenses to practice dentistry."

**SECTION 2-13.** 

Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-46, relating to renewal of registration,

1105 by revising subsection (a) as follows:

"(a) Every person licensed by the board to practice dentistry shall register biennially on the renewal date set by the <u>division director board</u> and shall pay to the <u>division director executive director</u> a registration fee which shall be set by the board. The board shall provide for penalty fees for late registration."

**SECTION 2-14.** 

Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-47, relating to the refusal to grant, or revocation of, licenses, by revising paragraph (3) of subsection (a) and subsections (h) and (k) as follows:

"(3) Been convicted of any felony or of any crime involving moral turpitude in the courts of this state or any other state, territory, or country or in the courts of the United States; as used in this subsection, the term 'felony' shall include any offense which, if committed in this state, would be deemed a felony without regard to its designation elsewhere; and, as used in this subsection, the term 'conviction' shall include a finding or verdict of guilty or a plea of guilty, regardless of whether an appeal of the conviction has been sought. Any licensee who is convicted under the laws of this state, the United States, or any other state, territory, or country of a felony shall be required to notify the board of conviction within ten days of the conviction. The failure to notify the board of a conviction shall be considered grounds for revocation of his or her license;"

"(h)(1) The division director executive director is vested with the power and authority to make, or cause to be made through employees or agents of the board, such investigations as he or she or the board or any district attorney may deem necessary or proper for the enforcement of the provisions of this chapter. Any person properly conducting an investigation on behalf of the board shall have access to and may examine any writing, document, or other material relating to the fitness of any licensee or applicant. The

division director executive director, the president of the board, or his or her the appointed representative of either may issue subpoenas to compel such access upon a determination that reasonable grounds exist for the belief that a violation of this chapter or any other law relating to the practice of dentistry may have taken place. Upon approval of the board, any person properly conducting an investigation on behalf of the board shall have access to and shall have the right to examine the physical premises of a dental practice.

- (2) The results of all investigations initiated by the board shall be reported solely to the board, and the records of such investigations shall be kept for the board by the division director executive director, with the board retaining the right to have access at any time to such records. No part of any such records shall be released, except to the board, for any purpose other than a hearing before the board, nor shall such records be subject to subpoena; provided, however, that the board shall be authorized to release such records to another enforcement agency or lawful licensing authority.
- (3) All records relating to any patient of a licensee who is the subject of a board inquiry shall be admissible at any hearing held to determine whether a violation of this chapter has taken place, regardless of any statutory privilege; provided, however, that any documentary evidence relating to a patient shall be reviewed in camera and shall not be disclosed to the public.
- (4) The board shall have the authority to exclude all persons during its deliberations on disciplinary proceedings and to discuss any disciplinary matter in private with a licensee or applicant and the legal counsel of that licensee or applicant."
- "(k) If any licensee or applicant fails to appear at any hearing after reasonable notice, the board may proceed to hear the evidence against such licensee or applicant and take action as if such licensee or applicant had been present. A notice of hearing, initial or recommended decision, or final decision of the board in a disciplinary proceeding shall be served upon the licensee or applicant by certified mail or statutory overnight delivery, return receipt requested, to the last known address of record with the board. If such material is returned marked 'unclaimed' or 'refused' or is otherwise undeliverable and if the licensee or applicant cannot, after diligent effort, be located, the division director executive director shall be deemed to be the agent for service for such licensee or applicant for purposes of this Code section, and service upon the division director executive director shall be deemed to be service upon the licensee or applicant."

**SECTION 2-15.** 

Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-48, relating to the initiation of proceedings for violation of chapter, by revising subsection (b) as follows:

"(b) A record of all hearings, decisions, and orders shall be kept for the board by the

division director executive director." 1166

1167	SECTION 2-16.
1168	Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-70, relating to an examination
1169	requirement, as follows:
1170	"43-11-70.
1171	No person shall practice as a dental hygienist in this state until such person has passed a
1172	written and a clinical examination conducted or approved by the board. The fee for such
1173	examination shall be paid to the division director executive director and shall be in an
1174	amount established by the board. The board shall issue licenses and license certificates as
1175	dental hygienists to those persons who have passed the examination in a manner
1176	satisfactory to the board, which and the license certificate shall be posted and displayed in
1177	the place in which the hygienist is employed."
1178	SECTION 2-17.
1179	Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-71.1, relating to applications for
1180	licenses to practice dental hygiene by credentials, by revising subsection (b) as follows:
1181	"(b) All applications to the board for a license by credentials shall be made through the
1182	division director executive director, who shall then submit all such applications to the
1183	board. The fee for licensure by credentials shall be paid to the division director executive
1184	director and shall be in an amount established by the board."
1185	SECTION 2-18.
1186	Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 43-11-73, relating to renewals, by revising
1187	subsection (a) as follows:
1188	"(a) Every person licensed by the board to practice dental hygiene shall register biennially
1189	on the renewal date set by the division director executive director and shall pay to the
1190	division director executive director a registration fee which shall be set by the board. The
1191	board shall provide for penalty fees for late registration."
1192	PART III
1193	SECTION 3-1.
1194	All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.